



PRESENTATION

London – The Capital of the United Kingdom

Discover the history, culture, and iconic landmarks of Great Britain's vibrant capital.

London on the Map of the UK



■ United Kingdom

HISTORY

A Brief History of London

43 AD



Roman Londinium

Romans founded the city on the River Thames, establishing a trading port and military base.

1066



Norman Conquest

William the Conqueror built the Tower of London and the city became the capital of England.

1666



Great Fire of London

A devastating fire destroyed much of the medieval city, leading to a massive rebuilding project.

1837–1901



Victorian Era

London became the world's largest city, with the arrival of railways, the Underground, and iconic landmarks.

Today



Modern London

A global hub for finance, culture, and tourism, with a diverse population of over 8 million.

MUST-SEE SPOTS

Main Attractions in London

Discover the top landmarks that define
London's skyline and history.



ICONIC LANDMARKS

Big Ben & Westminster Palace

The Elizabeth Tower, commonly known as Big Ben, is the iconic clock tower of the Houses of Parliament. The Palace of Westminster is the meeting place of the UK Parliament. Together, they symbolize London's history and democracy.

- ◆ Big Ben's bell weighs over 13 tons.





LONDON LANDMARKS

Tower of London & Tower Bridge

The Tower of London, a historic castle on the Thames, has been a royal palace, prison, and treasury. Its White Tower was built by William the Conqueror in 1078. Tower Bridge, a bascule and suspension bridge completed in 1894, features twin towers. Together they create an iconic London skyline.

- ◆ The Tower of London houses the Crown Jewels; the bridge opens about 800 times a year.

CULTURE & LEISURE

Museums & Parks of London

London is famous for its world-class museums, such as the British Museum and the Natural History Museum, as well as its beautiful parks — Hyde Park and Regent's Park. Everyone will find something interesting here: from ancient artefacts to scenic green spaces.

- ◆ Over 170 museums and 8 Royal Parks in London



LONDON

Interesting Facts About London

- ◆ **More than 8 million residents** London is the most populous city in the UK.
- ◆ **World's oldest underground railway** The London Underground opened in 1863, known as the Tube.
- ◆ **Over 170 museums** From the British Museum to the Natural History Museum, there's something for everyone.

Useful English Words & Phrases

Underground

[ˌʌndə'graʊnd]

метро, подземка

The Underground is the fastest way to travel.

Double-decker bus

[ˌdʌbl 'dekə bʌs]

двухэтажный автобус

I love riding on a double-decker bus.

Queue

[kju:]

очередь

People in London often queue politely.

Landmark

['lændmɑ:k]

достопримечательность

Big Ben is a famous landmark.

Theatre

['θiətə]

театр

We went to the theatre to see a play.

ЗАДАНИЕ

Try to make a sentence using each word.

CONCLUSION

Summary & Thank You

We have seen London's rich history, iconic landmarks, and vibrant culture.

Thank you for joining this journey!